Morning Oregonian.

VOL. I. PORTLAND, OREGON: TUESDAY MORNING, JANUARY 7, 1862. NO. 380.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, (Sunday excepted,) and furnished to subscribers in Portland at Twenty-Five Cents per week, payable to the carrier. It will be forwarded to any part of the State by Mail at **$8 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $2 50 for three months.** ADVERTISING.—Five lines, (nonpareil,) per week $1 50; each additional five lines, 50 cents.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $4 for six months, and $1 for three months, payable in advance.

Office—Front street, over A. B. Shipley & Co.'s Book Store.

E. D. SHATTUCK,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Office in Starr's Building,
Front street, corner of Stark, Portland, Oregon.
May 7th. 1:tf

WM. H. WATKINS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
Office on Front Street, between Washington and Alder,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
July 21

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY,
FIRST STREET, IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

DOUGLASS W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent

HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF **ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.,** Front street, opposite Vaughn's Wharf, and is prepared to attend to

PURCHASING and SELLING REAL ESTATE,
RENTING HOUSES,
COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS.
MAKING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and
SEARCHING THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c.

Has also Commissions from the Governors of the State of [illegible] and Washington Territory to take the acknowledgment and proof of the execution of Deeds, and administer oaths to be used in said State and Territory.
Sept. 10, 1861.dtf

CHARLES H. MERCER,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
STEAM CANDY MANUFACTURER,
No. 613 Kearny Street, between Sacramento and California,
SAN FRANCISCO.
FACTORY—Second st., bet. Minna and Natoma.
All Orders promptly attended to.
Cartage Free to all parts of the City, wharfage excepted.
sep27d3m

HENRY LAW,
Commission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
Next door to M. Mansfield's Auction House,
Front street, Portland.

FLOUR, FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS constantly on hand and for sale.

Also, a complete assortment of EASTERN and OREGON WAGON TIMBER for sale.

Consignments of Produce solicited. july13dtf

JAGGER & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE, DRY-GOODS, GROCERIES, LIQUORS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
LEWISTON, W. T.
Sept. 9, 1861.dtf

Cowlitz Market.
FIRST STREET,
Next Door to R. Pittock & Co.'s, Portland, Oregon.
CATLIN & FOWLER ....Proprietors.

THE Proprietors most respectfully announce to the citizens of Portland, and the people generally, that they will constantly keep at their market the very best and choicest quality of

Beef, Pork, Mutton and Veal.
and every variety of
VEGETABLES.

Cash paid for Butter, Lard, Eggs, Chickens, Turkeys, &c.

By strict attention to business and fair dealing we hope to merit and receive a liberal share of public trade.

SETH CATLIN, Jr.,
JESSE FOWLER.
nov19tf

Removal.
CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,
J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,

HAS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building near the old stand, where his old customers will find the choicest Meats of all kinds, such as FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.

GIVE HIM A CALL.
Portland, June 15, 1861. dtf

DUFUR'S
Premium Cheese
IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner First and Morrison streets, and Front street opp. Lower Steamship Landing.
The cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair, is now for sale as above.
Portland, Oct. 9, 1861.dtf

Ship Chandlery for Sale.
PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c.,
TAR, PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS.
Also, LIME, CEMENT, and CALCINED PLASTER.
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor
Opposite M. E. Church, by
June 3, 1861. R. K. SMITH.

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE

(Written for the Oregonian.)

Glimpses of Indian Life.

NUMBER II.

View of Indian Life at Home.

The Indian in his natural state, has few perceptions of comfort, much less any appreciation of luxuries. He subsists upon dried roots, berries, meat, and salmon. All is dried that he winters upon; and it cannot well help being smoked as well, when once within the walls of the lodge, even if not prepared with smoke originally. Wherever he goes he carries with him the same odor of smoke that he lives in, and lives on. Standing at the Agency building we see the valley of the Chitiki, dotted with Indian habitations and caches wherein the provisions are stored away. Down in the bottoms, and along the edges of the hills they are promiscuously scattered. Here and there some of the "solid" men among them have had the courage to build themselves small, but comfortable log houses. Some have made half way endeavors, procuring from the saw mill slabs to wall up the sides, making their roofing of the old time-honored rush mats. Most of the Indian houses, however, are composed of poles, set up in a circle, and covered with these same mats, leaving a sufficient opening at the top to emit the smoke.

Go wherever you may, you will find the wrinkled old crones of the tribes busy manufacturing these mats; and during the Fall, we often see packs of the rushes sailing by with a squaw perched upon the top of them. The position looks precarious, but madam balances herself almost miraculously; and whether the gait be fast or slow, the road bad or good, rough or smooth, it's all the same. When they get too blind for any other use, they can still manage to follow their everlasting weaving of mats.

About a quarter of a mile from here is Wasco town, being, perhaps, a couple of acres fenced in with logs, where about half a dozen of the principal men among the Wascoes live in demi-comfortable log houses. These are the aristocrats of the Chitiki—men who are not troubled about their worldly goods; whose horses and cattle roam over the hills of the Reserve. They dress well, too, and take no little pride in it. They are none of your blanketed Siwashes; but watch some of them for a week, and you will see them with a new coat every day. They enjoy life to the highest degree, and whilst their wives—for they have all they can afford to buy—are cutting wood, drawing water, weaving mats, cooking, or making and mending, these dusky nabobs are either sauntering about, airing their dignity, or else are enjoying a comfortable nap, with their feet to the fire: their capacity for eating and sleeping is not readily overstated. The boys of the family do all the herding, and early and late are scouring the country around, to keep the run of the family estate.

There are some workers among them, as there are everywhere; some who are really ambitious to become civilized, and who are determined to improve the opportunities afforded them for building houses, and cultivating fields. In times of any pressing emergency, like the late flood, which turned the little trout brook into a turbid river, and for a long time threatened the safety of the mills—these good fellows will work manfully for the public good; and even while they are doing it, some malignant creatures will curse them for it—tell them that the white men are sent here to be their slaves, and that they degrade themselves by labor. Speaking of slaves, I must remark that slavery is a "peculiar institution," and polygamy a favorite one here, east of the Cascades. We have both of the "twin relics of barbarism" in full blast; and the wretches you see packing heavy faggots past you are the old women who have ceased to be attractive, or the unfortunate captives taken in inroads upon the Snake country.—You can frequently tell them by their half naked bodies and unkempt heads, and they are made to feel the degradation of their lot severely, being obliged to do all the family drudgery.

Occasionally some of the young men come out in the favorite character of fop, and their gay dresses are in striking contrast with the squalid misery around. Not long since I noticed one whose coat was made of a fancy plaid shawl, the fringe being used for trimmings. His head dress was of fox skin, bunches of eagle feathers dangling down from long strips of white rabbit fur, the whole having quite a "foxy" look; but the grand feature was the scarlet leggings, made gorgeous with embroidery of beads. He was certainly irresistible, and he seemed to be fully aware of it; though to make the matter certain, he had painted his face the colors of the gay plaid shawl.

I noticed that some young squaws were casting side-glances in his direction. They too were out in all their finery, being dressed with considerable comfort and good taste.

So we have all grades of life upon the reserve. John Mission and Kuckup eat their substantial meals off of christian china ware, drink tea and coffee and eat good bread.—And not far from them you can find a family who care as little for the like as their great grandfathers could have done. There is no appreciation among them of a good fire. A few small sticks and a little blaze—enough to keep the pot boiling—answers their purpose. It is hardly possible to see how they can keep warm, for many of them sleep in their one blanket. Perhaps they appropriate the smoke as well as the heat.

C.

Health is the greatest of all bodily pleasures, but the least thought of.

It is the perfection of happiness, neither to wish for death nor to fear it.

HURGREN & SHINDLER,
First st., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND,
DEALERS
AND
MANUFACTURERS
OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO our Stock, consisting of—

Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture.
In Great Variety.

GILT, ROSEWOOD, and MAHOGANY-FRAMED
Looking-Glasses

GILT MOULDINGS, from ⅝ to 4½ inches.

Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP.

Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.
OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.

Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings.

GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND, packed in cases for shipping.

PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs.

Every description of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.

Upholstery Done
In the most thorough manner.

SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand.
oct2tf First street, corner of Salmon.

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!

THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS
Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:

THE STEAMER
JULIA,
WOLF..........Commander,
Will leave PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
at 6 A. M., connecting with the Steamer
IDAHO,
McNULTY..........Commander,
At the CASCADES
For DALLES CITY,
Arriving same day.

NEW STEAMER
TENINO,
WHITE..........Commander,
Will leave DES CHUTES for
WALLULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday, at 5 A. M.

Passage from Portland to Dalles..........$8 00
Portage at Cascades, extra.
Animals, from Portland to Dalles..........5 00
Passage from Deschuttes to Wallula..........15 00

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.

Aug 25, 1861 dtf
J. C. AINSWORTH,
Pres't O. S. N. Co.

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE
ROBERT PITTOCK.......... TOBIAS MYAR
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE. 1:tf

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT
AND HOTEL,
CORNER OF FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS,
THOS. S. FITZGERALD, Proprietor.

THIS ESTABLISHMENT has been recently refitted, and affords the advantage of obtaining board and lodging, or either, at rates in accordance with the times.

It is located near the wharves of the Columbia River and Willamette River steamers, and is convenient to the business portion of the community.

It will be the constant aim of the Proprietor to deserve the patronage bestowed on him, by preserving the strictest order and cleanliness, and by giving those who call the best viands procurable in this market.

The EMPIRE will be open from 5 o'clock in the morning until midnight.

RATE OF CHARGES AT THE EMPIRE.
Board per week..........$6 00
Board and Lodging per week.......... 7 00 and 8 00
Single meals..........50
Board per day..........1 00
Board and Lodging..........1 50

Attached to the Restaurant are a few Private Rooms where Ladies and Gents can have meals prepared at any hour.

Portland, Nov. 1, 1861.d3m

Great Excitement
AT THE
FARMERS' HEAD-QUARTERS.

HAVING JUST RECEIVED A LARGE AND EXTENsive Stock of

Dry-Goods,
Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
&c., &c., &c.,

We are now prepared to offer still greater inducements than ever to the public generally, either for

CASH OR PRODUCE.

Salem Woolen Goods sold to the Trade at Factory Prices!

MINERS AND TRAVELERS
Going up the Columbia River, will remember that they can buy their outfits as cheap at our House at the Dalles as they can at any other House in Portland.

ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.
Robbins & Stocking, Dalles. ....Chittenden & Dolson, Portland.
October 28th, 1861.dtf

"THE CENTRAL."
Front street, corner of Alder,
J. BOTHWELL..........Proprietor.

THIS Saloon is newly built and fitted up expressly for the business with airy and tasteful apartments. The bar will be found always stocked with the choicest

Wines, Liquors and Cigars

to be found in this city, and dispensed in approved style.

Having long been a resident of Portland, and consequently well known the proprietor deems "hifalutin" comment unnecessary, and only asks the patronage of the public on the merits of the house. Call around, one and all.

Portland, Dec. 15th, 1861.

$150 REWARD!

SOME VAGABOND OR VAGABONDS on last Thursday morning (Thanksgiving) cut and stole a large new ROPE attached to our BOOM, in which our Logs were secured. The above reward will be paid for the apprehension and conviction of the person or persons who did the same, or any person that may hereafter be guilty of CUTTING or STEALING THE ROPES by which our boom may be secured.

Portland, Dec. 2, 1861.
W. P. ABRAMS & CO.
dtf

Notice to Lot Holders.

AS the Patentee in *my own right*, of that portion of the Portland Land Claim which lies between Salmon street on the north and Mill street on the south, and between Second street on the east and Eighth street on the west, I hereby notify all persons claiming title to lots within said tract to present their papers at my law office, in Stark's Building, so that if they are found sufficient I may make Warrantee Deeds to the present holders. All claims must be presented by the 20th of January next.

Portland, Dec. 18, 1861. W. W. CHAPMAN, Patentee.

Removal.

JOHN R. FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his

Old Stand on Front street,

opposite the New Wharf Oregon of Steam Navigation Co.

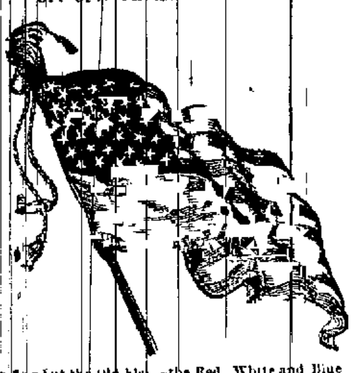
16 TONS LIVERPOOL SALT for sale by
ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

100 BOXES FAMILY SOAP, for sale by
ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

25 SACKS RIO COFFEE for sale by
ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO

The Daily Oregonian

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY



No flag but the Old Flag,—the Red, White and Blue
With its stars of Union [illegible] true
Arise and defend it, ye sons of the brave
When [illegible] the banner your valor must save

TUESDAY MORNING, JAN. 7, 1862

The Last Eastern News

The *Advertiser* of Saturday says: "By the steamer last night *we have nothing of importance from the East*."

It is a peculiar feature of the secession press that they "have nothing important from the East," unless some disaster befalls our army.

We regard many items of news brought by the last steamer as very important. Our dispatches state that Gen. Pope, on the 18th of December, in Missouri, thrust himself in between the encampments of the rebel Generals, Johnson and Price, in the south-western part of the State. Johnson was Chicapoo with a force of 2,200; Price at Oscoola with 8,000 troops. Cut off from connection with the larger body, Johnson's men started on a race for Rose Hill, leaving all their baggage, arms, and ammunition as spoil for the Unionists. But our Gen. Pope was not satisfied with what he had captured, and sending on ten companies of cavalry and a section of artillery after the fugitives, followed with the main body of his army to Johnson in Bates county, whose western boundary is the Kansas line. The rebels dissolved as the pursuit waxed hot—scattering like the fragments of a smashed vase. Halting there, Gen. Pope started off a body of cavalry south-easterly toward Osceola, where Price is said to have lain in camp with 8,000 troops. These proceeded to within 15 miles of Osceola, where they seem to have halted, but not before they had captured 300 prisoners, many horses and much baggage. Is not this of *some importance?*

We have news of a more brilliant achievement in Western Missouri. On the 20th December, Col. Jeff. C. Davis and Major Marshall came suddenly upon the rebels at Warrensburg and utterly routed them, capturing three colonels, 17 captains, 1,300 men and equipage [illegible]. Our loss was but 2 killed and 8 wounded. Warrensburg, which is rendered famous by this brilliant Union achievement, is the shire town of Johnson county, within 50 miles of the Kansas border and almost due west from the city of St. Louis.

Is this not *news of some importance?*

Again: There is the handsome affair in which Capt. Ord, late of Vancouver, now a Brigadier General, recently figured, on the Potomac. On the 22d December, he started out, probably from near the Chain Bridge (for there he was stationed with a brigade of Pennsylvania troops,) on a foraging expedition, taking with him a regiment and a battery. As they neared Drainsville, which is some thirteen miles northwest of the Chain Bridge, they were attacked by the enemy from an ambush. Ord put his battery in order and gave the enemy a touch of its quality. Gen. McCall, who had followed Ord not far off, with troops enough to support him in case of attack, came up speedily, and after an hour's engagement the rebels retreated southward toward Fairfax. Our folks picked up the wounded, a large quantity of arms and clothing that in their flight they left behind them, and Gen. Ord at 9 o'clock P. M. was home again with 50 wagon-loads of forage, and having killed some 150 of the enemy.

We regard this affair of some importance. The *Advertiser* contains this paragraph:

"Private letters received from distinguished English Statesmen, and other prominent individuals, give every assurance that it is foreign to the interests of the English Government to make any demand for the release of Mason and Slidell, but it is probable that they will ask for such explanation as the U. S. Government can honorably give."

[illegible]

In all the news by the last steamer, there are no evil tidings to shade the good news. Our armies are well organized and supplied; our expeditions are pushing on to different quarters occupied by the enemy; cotton is going from Beaufort to New York; Congress is standing up to its duties, there is perfect harmony and union among our public men in pushing the rebellion to a close—and *is not all this news of importance?*

To Union men it is important. To the party whose hopes are based on the disasters of their country, we acknowledge that so far as their views are concerned, "*by the steamer they have* NOTHING IMPORTANT *from the East*."

A Feature in the Times

The secession press is in the habit of imputing to the administration the intention of giving freedom to the slaves in the South.—No evidence of the truth of that statement is given, because it cannot be found in the acts of Mr. Lincoln's administration or in his messages which have given his views upon the slavery question, to the world. If the rebellious States submit, promptly, to the government, we do not believe that the status of slavery will be changed; but if they hold out, and dispute the progress of our arms, inch by inch—sustaining themselves by means of the slaves—the giving of freedom to slaves may become a military necessity. The South arm their slaves when they can be used against us. Shall we permit our men to be shot down by forces who would rather fight against than for their masters?

The present condition of affairs in the South brings to mind the oft repeated declarations of distinguished Southerners in the past, that "*a rebellion against the government in the South would be the doom of slavery.*" Were they prophets? Did they, better than we, argue EFFECTS from CAUSES? Time will tell.

Our Eastern papers furnish us with facts on this question of slavery, unexpected, and on that account the more important. It is this—that many prominent democratic leaders in times past, now "fearlessly assert that if slavery stands in the way of a restoration of this Union, then it must go down," and they express themselves in such terms as to render it evident that they believe it does stand in the way. In short they advocate practical emancipation everywhere within the advance of our armies. We give some extracts from the public declarations of eminent democratic citizens.

This Orestes A. Brownson, a veteran democrat, says:

"It seems to us highly important in every possible view of the case, that the Federal Government should avail itself of the opportunity given it by the Southern rebellion to perform this act of justice to the negro race; to assimilate the labor system of the South to that of the North; to remove a great moral and political wrong, and to wipe out the foul stain of slavery, which has hitherto sullied the otherwise bright escutcheon of our Republic.

"We cannot help fearing that if the Government lets slip the present opportunity of doing justice to the negro [illegible] and of placing our Republic throughout in harmony with modern civilization, God—who is especially the God of the poor and the oppressed—will never give victory to our arms or suffer us to succeed in our efforts to suppress rebellion and restore peace and integrity to the Union."

Hon. George Bancroft, another veteran Democrat, says:

"Now has any new phantom risen up to turn us aside from the support of the Union? If any such has, it must give way. If slavery and the Union are incompatible, listen to the words that come to you from the tomb of Andrew Jackson: 'The Union must be preserved at all hazards.' We send the army into the South to maintain the Union, to restore the validity of the Constitution. If any one claims the compromises of the Constitution, let him begin by placing the Constitution in power by respecting and upholding it."

Geo. Butler, always a Democrat and a supporter of Breckinridge in the last presidential election, has not only proclaimed his belief in the wisdom of emancipation by military means in his various dispatches to the Government, but he has set the example in his administration at Fortress Monroe. [illegible] shrinking he applies his [illegible] gathered from the [illegible] Roxbury speech:

[illegible]

mence and do not carry on this war with the purpose of subjugation, yet, if it is necessary to re-distribute every State, and open a new land office in every capital, the Government of the United States must be maintained and its supremacy verified."

Gen. Burnside, a life-long Democrat, who like Gen. Butler, is soon to head an expedition destined for the Southern coast, says:

"No man will carry men into the field, sacrifice their lives and allow a force to remain opposed to him either latent or positive. It would be bad generalship. We are sending our sons to the field—pouring out their blood like water—and are we to allow this slave force to remain without endeavoring to turn it to our own purposes? Just now it is a momentous period, when we have made a lodgment in the heart of the enemy's country. There the power which the rebels boast exists to its maximum extent, if it is a power. Now let us see whether that power is turned to their account or to ours."

Hon. John Cochran, long a Democratic member of Congress and now a Colonel in the volunteer army, says to his soldiers:

"You have arms in your hands, and those arms are for the purpose of exterminating the enemy, until he submits to law, order and the constitution. Then explode what ever magazine of combustibles is in your way; set fire to and consume the cotton, export the cotton; take property wherever you find it; confiscate property wherever you find it; take the slave and bestow him upon the non slaveholder if you please; do unto them as they would do unto you; raise up in their midst a party interest against the present slaveholder; distract their counsels. Do all this, and if this be not sufficient, take the slave by the hand, place a musket in it, and bid him in God's name strike for the liberty of the human race."

What are we coming to, when those who have heretofore claimed to be special friends of the South are pouring forth such sentiments as these? We may add that it is rumored that Hon. Daniel S. Dickinson will shortly promulgate the same views, substantially in an elaborate review of the whole question at issue. It is curious, also, to observe in this connection, that nearly all of the prominent Republicans who have assented to opinions similar to those expressed above were originally Democrats.

"The Demands of the Hour"

We find in the *Argus* of Saturday an article of considerable length on the important enquiry, "*What shall be the policy of the [illegible] Election?*" In many of its views we entirely concur, and were it not that the *Oregonian* is introduced in a manner, which, with some, might be understood as placing us in a position different from that we occupy, we should not now say a word upon the article in question.

Reference is made to the publication of a communication in this paper several weeks since, which advocated the plan of a State Union Convention. Our object in publishing that communication was to bring up for consideration the Union election and to give the views of one republican upon the manner of nominating candidates for that election. The *Argus*, for reasons we do not understand, supposed that the article was written in the *Statesman* office and sent to us for publication. A greater error could not have been made. It was written by an ardent republican in the Southern section of the State, who said to us in a letter that he had a good opportunity for judging, and that in his opinion, a course of policy of the character recommended, was necessary to unite all Union men at the next election. [illegible] days after the publication of the article was [illegible], we received a communication signed "One of the people," from the same section of the State, written by a distinguished republican, generally taking the same view [illegible] political matters. We felt that the interests of the Republicans and Union men could not be injured by its publication. There was a remark in the article, however, personal to the *Argus*, which we crossed out in the proof, not intending it should be published, but which we found, to our regret, in the [illegible] as it appeared in our paper. We make this remark, because with our political brethren, we desire to be on the best terms [illegible] always have been, and always intend to be [illegible] the *Argus*.

[illegible]

NEW TO-DAY.

J. G. FRISCH. WM. FRICHEL. THOS. [illegible]

J. G. FRISCH & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.,

413 Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

SOLE AGENTS FOR

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS STOMACH BITTERS,

(First Premium.)

The world renowned reputation together with the extensive and increasing demand for Dr. HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of A GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood, acting surely yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are unequaled, and a most agreeable drink. 3jaldm

For San Francisco.

THE STEAMSHIP

CORTES,

THOMAS H. HUNTINGDON

Will sail for San Francisco on

Thursday, the 9th Inst.

If ice prevents the steamer coming to Portland the O. S. N. Co's boat will take freight and passengers to St. Helens, and connect with the steamer. Freight at owners risk while on river boat.

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN, Agents.

PORTLAND

Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting

ESTABLISHMENT,

Front street,

OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM [illegible]

Cooking Ranges,

Hot Water Boilers,

Bath Tubs,

[illegible] Walnut Counter-Sunk

MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS

HOT AND COLD

Water-Showers,

SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS,

WASH-BASINS,

FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,

Hydraulic Rams,

&c., &c., &c.

[illegible] Hot and Cold Water [illegible] ornamental, would do [illegible]

C. H. MYERS.

[illegible] 3, 1862

For Ten Days Only!

—AT—

The Franklin Book Store,

BEING ABOUT TO LEAVE THIS PLACE on the next [illegible] steamer, it is my de[illegible] Goods purchased for [illegible] at 30 per cent. less than can be bought [illegible]

Gold and Silver Watches,
Chains, Lockets,
Ladies' Buckles,
Sleeve Buttons and Studs,
Rings,

[illegible] the latest styles of

Jewelry.

Silver and Plated Ware,
&c., &c., &c.

[illegible] Ladies and Gentlemen, as well as the [illegible]

WM. BIRNBAUM

To Merchants and Shippers.

PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.

[illegible] of the Willam[illegible]

SAPSTOW & FRAZER

[illegible]

STRONG

[illegible]

S. J. McCORMICK

DAY.

[illegible] CO.,

[illegible]rdials, &c.,

[illegible]AND'S

BITTERS.

[illegible] for Dr HUFELAND'S [illegible] commend them to the [illegible] and livers. A GOOD INVIGORATOR. As a [illegible] gently on the secre[illegible] they are unsurpassed and

3ja7dm

[illegible]ancisco.

[illegible] 9th Inst.

[illegible], to Portland, the O [illegible] passengers to St. Helens [illegible] Freight at owners risk

[illegible] McCRAKEN Agents

[illegible]AND

[illegible]Steam Fitting

[illegible]eet,

[illegible]nges,

[illegible] Boilers,

[illegible]ASH STANDS

[illegible] COLD

[illegible]owers,

[illegible]SINS.

[illegible]FT PUMPS,

[illegible]lic Rams.

[illegible], &C., &C.

C H MYERS

[illegible]ays Only!

[illegible] Book Store.

[illegible] less than can be bought

[illegible]atches.

[illegible]tons and Studs,

[illegible]ated Ware,

&C., &C., &C.

[illegible] BAUM

[illegible]nd Shippers.

[illegible]REGON CITY.

FRAZER

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

RECORDER'S COURT.—[illegible] Mc[illegible] was brought [illegible] yesterday morning and [illegible] drunk and [illegible] nothing the money [illegible] jail for four days.— Fear [illegible] he would sleep uncomfortable, [illegible] his release last night.

The [illegible] Court was occupied yesterday in [illegible] determining [illegible]

FOR [illegible].—In another column the steamer [illegible] to sail for San Francisco [illegible]

ICE FOR SUMMER.—Several ice houses in this city are [illegible] filled with ice for use next summer.

DISCONTENT AT HOME.—It is a fact beyond controversy that there is serious difficulty between the Planters and the poor whites in the South. In Virginia, Alabama and Louisiana, measures have been taken greatly to circumscribe the right of suffrage, so as to give all political power to the Planters. The poor whites are alarmed at the efforts to subvert Republican Institutions, and in addition to this, the planters and people generally, are trembling for fear the negroes will rise and massacre them.

"TREMENDOUS."—The *Advertiser* has come to the conclusion that the Administration would appear to be resting on the *aure popularis*." Mrs Partington thinks the *Advertiser* means the North Pole, and she is said to be in a great state of excitement, but she hopes the editor will live, for she says he is "nerved by the same spirit that animated the noble band at Thermopylae," which she thinks was Starr's best.

CAUGHT BY HIS OWN SLAVES.—Benj Chaplain has a large plantation on St Philip's Island. After the bombardment at Fort Walker he returned to see to his property and his negroes contrived to throw him into the hands of the Union troops.

THE OVERLAND MAIL ROUTE.—[illegible] being made to transfer the Overland mail from its present route [illegible] Albuquerque [illegible] Southern California [illegible] said to be practicable at all seasons of the year.

COTTON IN ENGLAND.—The [illegible] *Mercury* says: The [illegible] encouraging than those from America. The India public seem to be at length thoroughly roused to the importance of the present crisis on the fortunes of [illegible] cotton [illegible] country. A very great step has been [illegible] by the introduction of steamboats on the upper part of the river [illegible] great river, with its numerous tributary streams, flows through the [illegible] the cotton [illegible]—[illegible] Nagpoor and Hyderabad [illegible] cotton grown in [illegible] very little of it [illegible] to the sea coast [illegible] difficulty and the cost [illegible] quality is [illegible] of American [illegible] India Company [illegible] New Orleans [illegible] Speaking of this cotton [illegible] says "Although [illegible] I have seen from that [illegible] very good quality indeed [illegible] than is usual in India cotton.

THE BAGGAGE OF WM. C. PRESTON CONFISCATED.—This morning Mr George Bisbee gave information [illegible] Surveyor of the Port that two [illegible] cases belonging to Wm. C. Preston [illegible] Minister to [illegible] and now a General [illegible] been brought [illegible] from Havre [illegible] were while the [illegible] charge [illegible] very large [illegible] diplomatic [illegible] less pretentious [illegible] have all been removed [illegible] where they will without [illegible] rebel property.—*N. [illegible]*

TRADE WITH [illegible].—For [illegible] months past, wh[illegible] British [illegible] has had [illegible] fifty per cent [illegible] pelled [illegible] cash equ[illegible] gold [illegible] and the Ba[illegible] the pa[illegible] the ser[illegible] count[illegible]

Columbia [illegible] at [illegible] o'clo[illegible]

Vig. H & [illegible] this Tu[illegible] request.

FIRST [illegible]

Choice [illegible]

Clark's Variety Market,

First street

[illegible]19dtf

Swett's Grape Bitters, or Restorative Wine, manufactured under the superintendence of Mrs A M Swett, the celebrated Clairvoyant Physician, and prepared from roots and herbs of great medicinal virtue, combined with the pure juice of the [illegible] Grape—a certain remedy for Liver Complaint, Debility, Biliousness, Costiveness, Dyspepsia, [illegible] Appetite, Impure Breath, & [illegible] all [illegible] Liver Invigorator [illegible] Tonic. Warranted the best [illegible] ever invented for diseases peculiar to females, such as Leucorrhoea or Whites, Weakness, &c. Sold by all Druggists, and by DANIEL SWETT, Proprietor, 50[illegible] Commercial street, San Francisco. aug1dm

The Medical and Surgical Institute of DR L J CZAPKAY is deservedly secured in a position which places it, as well as its proprietor, far above the assaults of envy and professional malice. [illegible] in this department of medical science [illegible] others an equally [illegible] position [illegible] professor [illegible] is an illustrious example [illegible] surgical stars of his age [illegible] is equalled in [illegible] Philadelphia College of Medicine [illegible] University [illegible] L J Czapkay [illegible] an expert [illegible] branch of his profession throughout the United States and his portrait [illegible] their readers in the most exclusive [illegible] The Doctor's office is at his Medical and Surgical Institute, on Sacramento street, corner of [illegible] opposite the buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, San Francisco. We ask particular attention of our readers to the sworn certificates of remarkable cures [illegible] in another column of this paper. Persons at a distance [illegible] please enclose $1 [illegible] their letters [illegible] will get immediate attention [illegible] Address L J CZAPKAY, M D, San Francisco, Cal. june2odawly

Coughs.—The sudden changes of our climate are sources of PULMONARY, BRONCHIAL and ASTHMATIC AFFECTIONS. Experience having proved that simple remedies often act speedily and certainly when taken in the early stages of the disease, recourse should at once be had to *Brown's Bronchial Troches* or Lozenges, let the Cold, Cough or Irritation of the Throat be ever so slight, as by this precaution a more serious attack may be effectually warded off. PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS will find them effectual for clearing and strengthening the voice. See advertisement.

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW-GLASS,

WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,

Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

ALSO

CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL

—AND—

Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF [illegible] received from New York [illegible] direct the attention of buyers throughout the State [illegible] supply the

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,

Wholesale Druggists,

Oct 1, 1861

Front street, Portland, Oregon

HO! FOR THE HOLIDAYS!

D. T. HARRINGTON,

HAS JUST RECEIVED [illegible]

Staple and Fancy Groceries,

[illegible] for the Holidays [illegible] the **Lowest Cash Prices,** consisting of

Raisins, Currants, Citron,

Spices of all kinds,

Assorted Herbs,

Yellow Cornmeal,

Buckwheat Flour,

Oatmeal, in [illegible] & 5lb sacks

A [illegible] BLACK [illegible] TEAS [illegible] COFFEES [illegible]

[illegible] FREE OF CHARGE.

D. F. HARRINGTON

[illegible] Front street [illegible] Washington and Alder

NEW CIDER [illegible]

D. F. HARRINGTON'S

North End Steam Saw Mills.

[illegible] STEAM [illegible]

FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,

TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,

CEILING,

Pickets, Laths, &c.

Cargo Lumber

[illegible] CASH PRINCIPLE [illegible]

HARBAUGH & STITZEL.

EDWARD A. MORSE & CO.,

Doors, Windows and Blinds,

REMOVAL.

W. WEATHERFORD,

Wholesale

AND

Retail

DRUGGIST,

Has Removed his

Extensive Stock

OF

DRUGS,

CHEMICALS,

PAINTS,

OILS, &c.,

TO HIS LARGE AND

Commodious Fire-Proof Building,

FRONT STREET,

Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,

Where he will continue

The DRUG TRADE

on a more extensive scale. Purchasing my stock from

Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,

and having a

Resident Agent in New York,

I can offer

Superior Facilities

to the Trade.

Thankful for the liberal patronage for the past five years I respectfully solicit a continuance of the same, assuring those who intrust their Orders with me that

NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING

TO GIVE

General Satisfaction

IN

Prices and Quality of Goods.

W. WEATHERFORD.

Portland, Dec 10, 1861. dstf

JACOB COHEN,

WATCHMAKER

Post Office Building, Front street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

KEEPS constantly on hand a New and Beautiful Assortment of

GOLD & SILVER WATCHES,

CHAINS, RINGS, &c.

Mr COHEN [illegible] patrons that any work entrusted to his care will be promptly and faithfully executed [illegible] State. The

Repairing of Fine Watches

[illegible]

WATCHES and JEWELRY carefully repaired and [illegible]

Engraving! Engraving!!

ENGRAVING IN ALL ITS VARIOUS BRANCHES executed [illegible]

COFFIN PLATES ENGRAVED at short notice.

Grateful for [illegible] a continuance of the same. [illegible] tf

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT

AND HOTEL,

Dalles City, Oregon.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY OPENED [illegible] those bound to Salmon river, [illegible]

Meals served at all hours.

THOMAS [illegible] Proprietor.

Nov 1[illegible] 1861 3m

Hogs Wanted!

WE WILL PAY THE HIGHEST MARKET PRICE IN CASH FOR HOGS [illegible]

[illegible] Dec [illegible] dawtf

Notice.

QUARTERMASTER'S SALE OF PUBLIC PROPERTY!

[illegible]

WANTED.

[illegible]

WANTED.

1000 BUSHELS POTATOES,

[illegible]

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma and Catarrh. Clear and give strength to the voice of

PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or Common Cold in its first stage; that which in the beginning would yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the Lungs. *Brown's Bronchial Troches* containing demulcent ingredients allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.

BROWN'S	That trouble in my Throat (for which the *Troches* are a specific) having made me often a mere whisperer. N P WILLIS
TROCHES	"I recommend their use to PUBLIC SPEAKERS." REV E H CHAPIN
BROWN'S	Have proved extremely serviceable for HOARSENESS. Rev HENRY WARD BEECHER
TROCHES	Almost instant relief in the distressing labor of breathing peculiar to ASTHMA. Rev A C EGGLESTON
BROWN'S	Contain no Opium or anything injurious. Dr A A HAYES, Chemist, Boston
TROCHES	A simple and pleasant combination for Coughs, &c. Dr G F BIGELOW, Boston
BROWN'S	Beneficial in BRONCHITIS. Dr J F W LANE, Boston
TROCHES	I have proved them excellent for Whooping Cough. Rev H W WARREN, Boston
BROWN'S	Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from COLD. Rev S J P ANDERSON, St Louis
TROCHES	Effectual in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with Speakers and Singers. Prof M STACY JOHNSON, La Grange, Ga., Teacher of Music, Southern Female College
BROWN'S	Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness. From their past effect I think they will be of permanent advantage to me."
TROCHES	Rev E ROWLEY, A M, President of Athens College, Tenn.

Sold by all Druggists.

REDINGTON & CO, Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco. oc22dm

SANTA CLAUS'

HEAD-QUARTERS!

AT

RANDALL'S MUSIC STORE,

First street, Portland,

Where may be found a full supply
Of Toys, to suit all ranks and ages;
Selected with a critic eye,
To amuse the young as well as sages.
For reasoners here is a Juggler's Cup,
That fullest seems when nothing's in it;
And Nine Pins set like systems, up
To be knocked down the following minute.
We've Kaleidoscopes of fancy make,
Like sinners old or politicians,
That turn about with every shake,
In hopes to better their condition.
Tetotums we've for patriots got
Who court the mob with antics humble,
Like theirs the patriot's [illegible]
A glorious spin and then a tumble.

Come buy your Christmas Toys, come buy

Of E G RANDALL,

dec17

First street, Portland

ASSAY OFFICE.

JOHN AGRELL,

ASSAYER OF

GOLD AND SILVER ORES

of every description,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

ADVANCES MADE ON GOLD DUST FOR ASSAYING.

RETURNS MADE WITHIN SIX HOURS, IN BARS OR COIN, at the option of the Depositor.

Gold Bars issued from this office will be received by

SATHER & CHURCH

[illegible] HARRIS & CO

[illegible] McGREGOR & CO

San Francisco

By permission I am authorized to refer to the following [illegible]

LADD & TILTON, Bankers, ALLEN & LEWIS, Merchants, HABAN [illegible] Merchants, [illegible] & HART, [illegible]

The undersigned practical Miners hereby certify that we [illegible] JOHN AGRELL, Assayer, Portland, which has [illegible] our entire satisfaction [illegible] market value.

[illegible] Oro Fino,

[illegible] & [illegible] Cariboo,

[illegible] Salmon River,

[illegible]

Remember [illegible] Established Jew[illegible]

G. COLLIER ROBBINS.

FINE GOLD WATCHES AND JEWELRY

I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT of

Gold and Silver Watches,

Jewelry,

Diamond Work,

Silver Ware,

Cutlery, &c.

[illegible] SAVE MONEY [illegible]

Old Pioneer Jewelry Store

[illegible] GOOD ARTICLES [illegible] FAIR PRICES [illegible]

WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS

[illegible] Quality of Goods [illegible]

Remember [illegible] JOHN AGRELL,

[illegible]

H. W. EDDY & CO.'S

[illegible] MILLS FLOUR.

[illegible] Market,

[illegible] IN LOTS TO SUIT, by

[illegible]

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

Rest and Peace

Rest waiteth for the laborer's pillow,
Peace falleth on the conquering hero's brow,
Calm reacheth not the surging billow,
Till, tempest worn, it sinks upon the shore.

The eagle halts when his high home he gaineth
The lark her swift wing folds when heaven is won
For weary minds a slumber soft remaineth
The sun rests gloriously when day is done

Work then, brave heart—the strife how fierce soever
Still toil on—to that fainteth not receiveth
Rest—the calm rest that labor bringeth ever
Peace—the sweet peace that only victory giveth

Chaplains of the Army.

These gentlemen have some vexatious difficulties to be arranged to suit all parties Recently there was a convention at Washington attended wholly by them.

The first business of the meeting was to hear the report of a committee appointed to confer with Gen Scott on the creation of a commission whose duty it should be to furnish books and tracts for the army, just as the sanitary commission does clothing and delicacies for the sick The committee reported that their proposition had been very favorably received. After this was disposed of, a resolution came up to appoint a committee which should take measures to secure a legislative act that should fix the rank of chaplain in the service. Now he had none whatever, but his pay being that of captain of cavalry, he was supposed to hold that rank, and hence wore his uniform This gave rise to an interesting discussion respecting the propriety of chaplains wearing uniforms at all Quite a portion of the convention at first seemed to think it was not becoming a minister of the Gospel to be bedizened with military trappings, but on comparing notes, great difficulties were found to arise from wearing the dress of a civilian. One who had attempted it, found himself very much circumscribed in his movements, being constantly stopped by guards and asked for his pass, and because he has none, turned back, while another, who had worn the uniform, had been mistaken for an officer, and invited by another to take a drink of brandy and water with him

At length, however, the vexatious question seemed to present itself in its true aspect, when a chaplain gave an account of his own conversion to the propriety of wearing a uniform His simple earnest and truthful manner could not fail to win the heart of every listener He said he could not bring his feelings to consent to wear a uniform, and did not till one day he encountered General McClellan, who was disguised so as to appear only as an ordinary officer The General hailed, and inquired if he had a pass. He replied "No, that he was not aware that it was necessary for a commissioned officer to have one" "Sir," sternly answered the General, "I recognize no commissioned officer without his uniform" He then told him he was a Chaplain. The General touching his cap, begged his pardon and rode off. "I immediately went," he said, "and got these shoulder straps put on."

He, however, made up his mind that nothing should induce him to wear a sword, for such appendage was wholly unbecoming in one who preached the gospel of peace. But he found by the army regulations that a Chaplain, in a review, was obliged to ride behind his regiment; while an officer riding thus without his sword, was always supposed to be under arrest! This was a new dilemma, and he finally concluded it would do more harm to be looked upon as a culprit, than to wear a sword, so, on such occasions, at least, he had made up his mind to carry one This at once presented the whole subject in its proper common sense view, and the Convention resolved it was best to wear a uniform, when the question arose what that uniform should be, it was said that the regulations prescribed none One proposed, as surgeons wore green sashes, that the chaplains should wear black ones. A member said that one of the brethren did put on this badge, but the first time he wore it in camp, as he was passing a soldier, the latter stopped looked at him a moment, shook his head solemnly, and said "*That looks too much like an undertaker*" It would be rather a sombre badge on a battle field A blue one met with more favor This was an excellent suggestion The green sash of the surgeon makes him known as far as his uniform can be seen, and prevents him from becoming the special target of the enemy A blue sash would serve the same purpose for the chaplains. A Committee was finally appointed to attend to it

Charles II, and the Bishop —On one occasion Charles II asked Bishop Stillingfleet "How it was that he always read his sermons before him, when he was informed that he always preached without a book elsewhere?" Stillingfleet answered something about the awe of so noble a congregation, the presence of so great and wise a prince with which the King himself was very well contented But pray," continued Stillingfleet, "will your majesty give me leave to ask you a question? Why do you read your speeches, when you can have none of the same reasons?" "Why truly doctor," replied the King, "your question is a very pertinent one, and so will be my answer. I have asked the two houses so often for so much money that I am ashamed to look them in the face!"

A little wrong done to another, is a great wrong done to ourselves.

The blush of true modesty is like the soul of a rose in the heart of a lily.

Pride is the first weed to grow in the human heart, and the last to be eradicated

A change of fortune hurts a wise man no more than a change in the moon

Gratitude is the music of the heart, when its chords are swept by the breeze of kindness

A woman has often committed herself by talking, never by holding her tongue

NOW LANDING,
EX LATE ARRIVALS.

Brown Drills and Sheetings
30-INCH SHIRTINGS,
BLEACHED SHEETINGS,
ASSORTED WIDTHS
BLANKETS,
ALL GRADES AND COLORS
Prints and DeLaines,
IN GREAT VARIETY
DRESS AND FANCY DRY GOODS
Alexandre's Genuine Kid Gloves,
GENTS FURNISHING GOODS
Davis & Jones' Shirts,
FLANNELS, HOSIERY, &c
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
BRUSSELS AND 3-PLY CARPETS,
NEW PATTERNS
Paper Hangings,
DRUGGETS,
MATTING, HOLLANDS, HEMP CARPET
AGENCY FOR
Jewett's and Conton's Oil Cloths.

[illegible] for Cash [illegible] paying trade [illegible] market rates.
FRANK BAKER,
[illegible] 110 and 112 Clay street, San Francisco

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical
Pattern-Maker,
One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns used at my Foundry
Free of Charge or Cost.
I have the Largest Stock of Patterns, of all varieties, on this coast
CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.
Also a large quantity of BABBITT'S METAL always on hand
aug28dtf
DAVID MONNASTES

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN M MARBLE J D LETTS.
MARBLE & LETTS,
(*Successors to D C Ingles*)
INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to accommodate all the old customers of Mr Ingles and they hope many new ones who may see fit to favor them with their work, at short notice
They will stop all work to attend to
Shoeing Horses.
Plows made to order, and always an assortment on hand and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well, and in failure of which they will pay the purchase money back.
Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle, as we are always ready. Come along with your cash It is good to pay old debts, and it is good to make bargains for new work.
Yamhill street, corner of Second.
Portland, Feb 4, 1861

"Patronize Home Industry."

KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!
THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUfacturing and have constantly on hand a superior article of
WHISKEY,
MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT, which they can warrant not to be surpassed by any article imported to the State
If the People of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY let them buy
STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED
WHITE WHISKEY.
A M & L M STARR
Corner of Stark and Front streets, Portland Oregon
feb15dtf

Commercial College.

FIRST ST., opposite the Oregonian Office.
TERMS PER MONTH
[illegible]
A SEAT

Ambrotypes, &c.

D. H HENDEE, Artist
[illegible]
WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER OIL CLOTH [illegible]
[illegible]

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
Have a FINE COLLECTION
SPECIMENS of their ART
Go and see them, and
GET A PICTURE

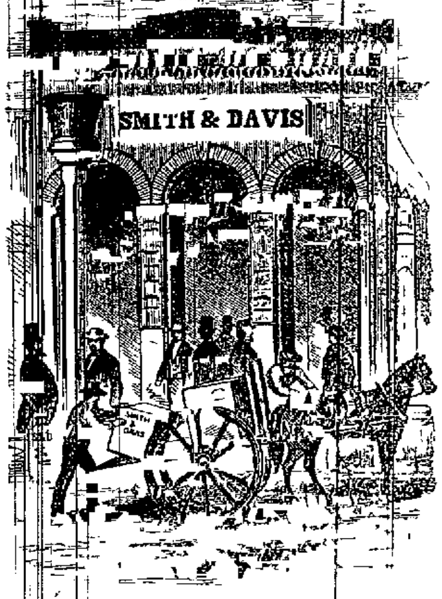
PAINTER & CO.,
PRACTICAL PRINTERS AND DEALERS IN
Type Presses Printing Materials,
Ink Paper Card &c
510 Clay Street, above Sansome,
SAN FRANCISCO
B PAINTER
M PAINTER
P PAINTER
Offices fitted out with dispatch dawly

100 KEGS EAST BOSTON SYRUP for sale by
ROBBINS CHITTENDEN & CO.

50 HF BBLS, ISLAND SUGAR for sale by
ROBBINS CHITTENDEN & CO

SMITH & DAVIS,
Front Street, Portland, Oregon.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS,

DEALERS IN
PAINTS,
OILS,
VARNISHES,
Artist's
AND
PAINTERS'
Tools.



AGENTS
IN THE
STATE
FOR
ALL THE
Principal
PATENT
MEDICINES,
&c &c

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, LARGE ADDITIONS to their already EXTENSIVE STOCK, which being, no [illegible]
The Largest on the Pacific Coast,
and [illegible] constantly recruited at the East, we are enabled to offer goods at a FAVORABLE RATES as can be obtained in San Francisco. We would direct public attention to this FACT, which an examination of Stock and prices will prove.

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF
CAMPHENE,
KEROSENE,
LARD OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS
CHINA NUT OIL,
BURNING FLUID,
SPERM OIL,
POLAR OIL,
ALCOHOL,
MACHINERY OIL
And several Invoices of
FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK,
and PHILADELPHIA &c., &c.
jul9d3m

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S
Private Medical & Surgical Institute,
SACRAMENTO STREET, BELOW MONTGOMERY
Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office San Francisco

ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY Attending and Resident Physician, L J CZAPKAY, M D Late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War Chief Physician to the 20th Regiment of Honveds Chief Surgeon of the Military Hospital of Pesth Hungary the late Lecturer on Diseases of the Genito Urinary Organs and Diseases of Women and Children and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine

Particular attention paid to the treatment of diseases peculiar to Women and Children

Office Hours—From 9 A M to 9 P M

Communications strictly confidential Permanent cure guaranteed or no pay Consultations by letter or otherwise, FREE.

Address, DR L J CZAPKAY San Francisco

Of all diseases the first great cause
Springs from neglect of Nature's laws

To the Afflicted:

Suffer not when a cure is guaranteed in all stages of secret disease—Self Abuse, Nervous Debility Syphilis in all its stages Strictures, Gleet, Gravel Diabetes, Diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder Mercurial Rheumatism Scrofula Pains in the Bones and Ankles diseases of the Lungs Throat Nose and Eyes Ulcers upon the Body or Limbs Cancers Dropsy Epileptic Fits St. Vitus Dance—and all diseases arising from a derangement of the sexual organs—such as Nervous Trembling Loss of Memory Loss of Power General Weakness Dimness of Vision with peculiar spots appearing before the eyes Loss of Sight Wakefulness Dyspepsia Liver Diseases Eruptions upon the Face Pains in the Back and Head Female Irregularities—and all improper discharges of both sexes. It matters not from what cause the disease originated, however long standing, or obstinate the case recovery is certain and in a shorter time than a permanent cure can be effected by any other treatment even after the disease has baffled the skill of eminent physicians and resisted all their means of cure. The medicines prescribed are pleasant without odor entirely vegetable causing no sickness, and free from mercury or balsam During fifteen years of practice in Europe and the Atlantic States and California Dr Czapkay has rescued from the jaws of death many thousands who in the last stages of the above mentioned diseases had been given up to die by their physicians which warrants him in promising to the afflicted [illegible]

[illegible]

All letters [illegible] strictly confidential [illegible] DR L J CZAPKAY [illegible] Sacramento street [illegible] opposite Pacific Mail Steamship [illegible]

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief

[illegible] Notary [illegible]

[illegible] the undersigned desirous of acquainting [illegible] enough to be similarly afflicted where a permanent cure of their sufferings [illegible] it his duty to thus publicly express his sincere gratitude to Dr L J Czapkay for the [illegible] recovery of his health Borne down by the distressing symptoms incident to the vicious practices of uncontrolled [illegible] in body and mind, unable to perform even the most trifling duty imposed upon the ordinary avocations of life I sought the advice of many physicians who at first regarded my disease as of trifling importance—but alas! after a few weeks and in several instances months of their treatment, I found to my unutterable horror that instead of relief my symptoms became more alarming in their torture and being told by one that my disease was principally confined to the brain, medicine would be of little consequence I despaired of ever regaining my health strength and energy and as a last resort, and with but a faint hope called upon Dr Czapkay who, after examining my case prescribed some medicine which almost instantly relieved me of the dull pain and dizziness in my head Encouraged by the result I resolved to place myself immediately under his care and by a strict obedience to all his directions and advice my head became clear, and my ideas collected the constant pain in my back and groins, the weakness of my limbs the nervous reaction of my whole body on the slightest alarm or excitement, the despondency and evil forebodings the self-distrust and want of confidence in others the incapacity to study and want of resolution, the frightful exciting, and at times pleasurable dreams at night followed by involuntary discharges, have all disappeared and in fact in two months after having consulted the doctor I feel as if inspired by a new life—that life which but a short time ago I contemplated to end by my own hand With the view to guard the unfortunate from falling into the snares of incompetent quacks I deem it my duty to offer this testimony to the merit and skill of Dr Czapkay, and recommend him to all who may stand in need of medical advice being assured by my own experience that one under his care a radical and permanent cure will be effected.
B F FILLMORE

State of California County of San Francisco
Subscribed and sworn to before me, this seventh day of April A D 186 Signed
[L. S.] JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public.

MARYSVILLE, June 3d, 185
DR L J CZAPKAY San Francisco—*Sir*: I have used the last of your medicine and do not think I shall need any more as I feel very well except that I have not entirely got my strength yet but soon will with the appetite I have It is just three weeks you may recollect since I called at your institute with my constitution so I thought, broken entirely and never thought you would be able to cure me perfectly but I might or might be able to do something to ease the pain in my back and head and strengthen my nerves so that I would not get excited and tremble at everything Now I [illegible] know what I expected, you may imagine [illegible] my complete recovery from those symptoms and the removal of those sores and blotches from my skin and the ulcers in my throat, and the entire stoppage of the [illegible] which you said were principally the cause of my sickness I can hardly tell you which is the greatest [illegible] surprises [illegible] not having fully got my strength [illegible] as well as any man can feel [illegible] I enclose [illegible] dollars over your charge and [illegible] If you think anybody will be benefited [illegible] this letter in the newspapers. [illegible]
THOMAS HAYDEN

Thankfulness is the incentive to gratitude.
[illegible] sincere [illegible] the best desire of my heart, [illegible] knowledge [illegible] of the skill but that of [illegible] and only and from [illegible] with a fit of epilepsy [illegible] the expenses consequent [illegible] treatment, and the disease [illegible] in attempting it soon became [illegible] the skill of my [illegible] my calling [illegible] the slightest warning [illegible] deepened the [illegible] upon those who [illegible] danger at [illegible] the existence of my suffering [illegible] to my affliction [illegible] induced to attempt [illegible] foundation, called [illegible] Dr L J Czapkay [illegible] my circumstances [illegible] [illegible] restored to perfect [illegible] which I enjoy at [illegible] I consider it [illegible] make the case public [illegible] had a physician [illegible]
[illegible] MALLONEY
[illegible] sworn to before me [illegible] of August A D 185
[illegible] GRANT Notary Public

[illegible] Medical and Surgical Institute [illegible] opposite the Pacific Mail [illegible] San Francisco The Doctor [illegible] remuneration unless [illegible] from 9 a. m to 9 p. m.

SPERMATORRHŒA [illegible] LOCAL WEAKNESS, nervous [illegible] weakness of the limbs and back [illegible] labor and study, dullness [illegible] aversion to society [illegible] self-distrust dizziness headache [illegible] the side affections of the [illegible] their infirmities in man [illegible] physician and surgeon Dr L J Czapkay [illegible] curing diseases is now [illegible] and hence the great success.
All consultations by letter or otherwise free
Address, L J CZAPKAY, M D